

## calculations – six coins

given coin is fair:

$$\text{probability six heads} = 1/2^6 = 1/64$$

$$\text{probability six tails} = 1/2^6 = 1/64$$

$$\text{probability either} = 2/64 \sim 3\%$$

$H_0$  – coin is fair

$H_1$  – coin is not-fair

$$\text{likelihood ( HHHHHH or TTTTTT | } H_0 \text{ )} < 5\%$$

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## your experiment

toss 6 coins

record how many heads or tails

if HHHHHH or TTTTTT

you can reject  $H_0$  with  $p < 5\%$

see how many times you do it before

you get 6 in a row

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